**PROJECT: DISCOVERY** 



SAMPLES



**education:** associates **Job Ready. Life Ready.** 

# **EXCERPTS PROVIDED:**

1. Competencies	(1 page front and back)
2. Outline Chart - Scope and Sequence	(3 pages front and back)
3. Pre-Post Test	(1 page front and back)
4. First Look at Carpenter's Helper	(2 pages front and back)
5. Instructor's Lesson Plan	(1 page)
6. Student Instructions	(1 page front and back)
7 Student Worksheets	(2 pages front and back)

## CARPENTER'S HELPER ENHANCED SKILLS TRAINING COMPETENCIES

## Student applies shop and occupational safety skills:

- 1. Follows universal safety precautions
- 2. Displays a safe attitude when working
- 3. Performs work in a safe manner without being told.
- 4. Identifies potential dangers and understands their consequences in independent work situations.
- 5. Uses hand tools safely and accurately.
- 6. Uses safety equipment appropriately.
- 7. Identify the types of signs and markings used on the job site.

### Student demonstrates basic measuring skills for carpentry:

- 8. Identify the parts of the English measuring system.
- 9. Demonstrate an understanding of the metric system.
- 10. Identify the metric system and convert between the English system.
- 11. Identify the reasons for using the English and metric systems of measurement.
- 12. Describe the tools used in measuring activities.
- 13. Accurately measure, mark and cut wood.
- 14. Identify measurement tools used in carpentry.
- 15. Use mathematic computations and measurement skills in planning and designing a workbench.
- 16. Identify and discuss geometric patterns that repeat or that have rotational or reflective symmetry.
- 17. Calculate the area or perimeter of various two-dimensional shapes.
- 18. Understand the application of mathematic skills to the carpentry trade.

### Student describes carpentry industry opportunities:

- 19. Demonstrate knowledge of job opportunities in carpentry.
- 20. Demonstrate knowledge of skills needed in the carpentry field.

## Student describes the characteristics of building materials:

- 21. Describe and recognize different types of lumber.
- 22. Describe and recognize lumber definitions.
- 23. Identify lumber used in carpentry.

### Student demonstrates competent and safe use of basic tools used in carpentry:

- 24. Use hand saws safely and accurately.
- 25. Check for level and square using a variety of squaring, plumbing and leveling techniques and tools.
- 26. Identify hand tools used in carpentry.
- 27. Use a sander safely and accurately.

#### Student will be able to read basic blueprints:

28. Recognize and identify basic blueprint terms, components, and symbols.

- 29. Recognize different classifications of drawings.
- 30. Understand the difference in architectural and engineer scales.

## Student will complete two wood projects.

- 31. Follow directions in building a carpentry project.
- 32. Prime wood in preparation for painting.
- 33. Paint a completed carpentry project.
- 34. Identify primers and paint used on the job site.
- 35. Safely use tools and equipment to complete a project.

## Student will complete project cost sheet

36. Use math skills to compute cost of project.

## Student will demonstrate writing skills and oral presentation skills

- 37. Demonstrate the ability to use writing skills.
- 38. Use writing skills to compare and contrast items used in the carpentry trade.
- 39. Develop and deliver a presentation promoting the career choice as a carpenter.

## Student will demonstrate employability and life skills:

- 40. Completes a personal data sheet.
- 41. Completes a job application.
- 42. Conducts a job search.
- 43. Prepares a resume.
- 44. Prepares a cover letter.
- 45. Demonstrates effective interview skills.
- 46. Demonstrates effective job keeping skills.
- 47. Demonstrates life skills.

#### Student demonstrates work ethics/employability skills.

- 48. Reports to work area and dresses appropriately for work.
- 49. Has all supplies needed to perform work.
- 50. Starts work promptly.
- 51. Asks instructor for assistance if needed.
- 52. Stays on task.
- 53. Demonstrates correct social skills at all times.
- 54. Asks instructor for work assignment if necessary.
- 55. Cleans up work area at the end of the period without being asked.
- 56. Works cooperatively with others on group projects.
- 57. Works independently after being assigned a task.
- 58. Accepts constructive criticism.
- 59. Notifies school/employer of absence or tardiness.
- 60. Accepts and performs additional tasks willingly.
- 61. Examines personality traits important to business
- 62. Demonstrates knowledge of skills required of the occupation.

			TENCY
			COMPETENCY
CARPENTER'S HELPER	ENHANCED SKILLS TRAINING	90 DAY CURRICULUM OUTLINE	IALS PROVIDED   INSTRUCTOR NOTES
CAF	ENHAN	90 DAY	MATERIALS PROVIDED
			LESSON PLAN
			DAY

			COMPETENCY
CARPENTER'S HELPER	ENHANCED SKILLS TRAINING	90 DAY CURRICULUM OUTLINE	RIALS PROVIDED   INSTRUCTOR NOTES
CAF	ENHAN	90 DAY	MATERIALS PROVIDED
			LESSON PLAN
			DAY

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9-10 con't						activities.  • Understand the application of mathematic skills to the carpentry trade.
11-13	Lumber Manufacturing Terms and Definitions Page 24	• •	"Lumber Definitions" Handout "Lumber Definitions Student Quiz' Handout (with answer key)	•	Provide students with information on the lumber manufacturing process and the composition of OSB as outlined in the procedure.	<ul> <li>Describe and recognize different types of lumber.</li> <li>Describe and recognize lumber definitions.</li> </ul>
14-16	Measuring and Marking Wood for Cutting Page 31	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	"Measuring and Marking Vocabulary" Handout "Measuring and Marking Wood" Handout Tape measure Carpenters square Combination square Hammer Nail remover tool Chalk line	• •	Discuss vocabulary terms and definitions with students. Provide them with measuring materials and have them work through the handout on measuring and marking wood. Circulate and assist, demonstrating the use of the tools as needed.	<ul> <li>Accurately measure, mark and cut wood.</li> <li>Understand the application of mathematic skills to the carpentry trade</li> </ul>
17-19	Using Hand Tools Safely Page 39	• •	"Hand Tool Safety Review" Handout "Hand Tool Safety	• •	Review the hand tool safety handout. Discuss each item	<ul> <li>Use hand tools safely and accurately.</li> </ul>

			COMPETENCY
CARPENTER'S HELPER	ENHANCED SKILLS TRAINING	90 DAY CURRICULUM OUTLINE	ERIALS PROVIDED   INSTRUCTOR NOTES
CAR	ENHAN	90 DAY	MATERIALS PROVIDED
			LESSON PLAN
			DAY

con't 20			Quiz" Handout		thoroughly.			
20			(with answer key)	•	Ask students to complete the auiz.			
	Field Trip to	•	None	•	Plan a field trip to a	•	Identify lumber used in carpentry.	
	Building Supply				building supply store.	•	Identify hand tools used in carpentry.	
	Store			•	Students should identify	•	Identify measurement tools used in	
	Page 47				items in lessons shown		carpentry.	
					above.			
				•	Ask students to write			
					about their field trip			
					experience.			
21-24	Using Hand Saws	•	"Using Hand Saws	•	Distribute the handout	•	Accurately measure, mark and cut wood.	
	Page 48		to Cut Lumber"		and materials from kit.	•	Use hand saws safely and accurately.	
			Handout	•	Circulate and assist as	•	Use sander safely and accurately.	
		•	Folding		students work through			
			workbenches		each step on the handout.			
		•	Cross cut saw	•	Demonstrate proper			
		•	Miter saw		techniques as needed.			
		•	Orbital sander		,			
		•	Sanding block					
		•	Tape measure					
		•	Carpenter's square					
		•	Safety goggles					
		•	Work gloves					
		•	Sandpaper					
25-32	Building a Saw	•	"Building A Saw	•	Students will use the	•	Accurately measure, mark and cut wood.	
	Horse		Horse" Handout		handout "Building a Saw	•	Use hand saws safely and accurately.	
	Page 52	•	Cross cut saw		Horse" to complete the	•	Use sander safely and accurately.	
		•	Nail set		project.	•	Follow directions in building a carpentry	

ENHANCED SKILLS TRAINING 90 DAY CURRICULUM OUTLINE
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25.32		•	nobaco lotida	•	مر بوزون محم محمارينين	+20:022	
40-04		•	Orbital sariaer	•	circulare and assist as	project.	
con't		•	Carpenter's square		students proceed through		
		•	Hammer		the activity.		
		•	Safety goggles	•	Check for accuracy in		
		•	Work gloves		measuring and safely		
		•	Sandpaper		cutting wood.		
33	First Six Weeks						
	Exam						
34-35	Priming and Painting	•	"Priming and	•	Provide students with the	<ul> <li>Prime wood in preparation for painting.</li> </ul>	
	Definitions		Painting Terms and		handout "Priming and	<ul> <li>Paint a completed carpentry project.</li> </ul>	
	Page 61		Definitions"		Painting Terms and		
	•		Handout		Definitions."		
		•	"Priming and	•	Review each of the terms		
			Painting Terms and		and discuss students'		
			Definitions Quiz"		prior experiences in		
			Handout (with		priming and painting.		
			answer key)	•	Give the students the		
					quiz.		
36-38	Job Shadowing	•	None	•	Follow policy of school to	<ul> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of job</li> </ul>	
	Page 67				set up job shadowing,	opportunities in carpentry.	
					transportation, etc.	<ul> <li>Demonstrate knowledge of skills needed</li> </ul>	
				•	For homework, ask	in the carpentry field.	
					students to complete a		
					writing assignment on the		
					experience.		
39	Field Trip to Paint	•	None	•	Plan a field trip to a paint	<ul> <li>Identify primers and paints used on the</li> </ul>	
	Store				store.	job site.	
	Page 69			•	Arrange for someone at		
					the paint store to give the		

			COMPETENCY
			VOD
CARPENTER'S HELPER	ENHANCED SKILLS TRAINING	90 DAY CURRICULUM OUTLINE	RIALS PROVIDED   INSTRUCTOR NOTES
CAR	ENHANC	90 DAY (	MATERIALS PROVIDED
			LESSON PLAN
			DAY

	Prime wood in preparation for painting. Paint a completed carpentry project. Use sander safely and accurately. Use safety equipment appropriately.	Use mathematic computations and measurement skills in planning and designing a workbench. Use mathematic skills to compute the cost of a project. Understand the application of mathematic skills to the carpentry trade.
students a guided tour and discuss the paints and primers and tools used.  Students should make a list of all the types of paint that are available.  Ask students to write about their experience.	<ul> <li>Distribute the "Prime and Paint a Saw Horse Handout." Have students follow the steps in the procedure.</li> <li>Circulate and assist as the students move through the steps in the project. Check their work for completeness.</li> </ul>	• Students should use the "Planning and Designing a Workbench Instruction Sheet" and the "Workbench Parts Diagram" to complete the activity.
	<ul> <li>"Prime and Paint a Saw Horse" Handout</li> <li>Orbital sander</li> <li>Safety goggles</li> <li>Paint Brush</li> <li>Vinyl gloves</li> <li>Sanding block</li> <li>Sandpaper</li> <li>Drop cloth</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>"Planning and Designing a Workbench Instruction Sheet" Handout "Workbench Parts Diagram" Handout "Workbench Cost Sheet" Handout</li> <li>Tape measure</li> </ul>
	Priming and Painting a Saw Horse Page 70	Planning and Designing a Workbench Page 74
39 con't	40-42	43-45

			COMPETENCY
CARPENTER'S HELPER	ENHANCED SKILLS TRAINING	90 DAY CURRICULUM OUTLINE	RIALS PROVIDED   INSTRUCTOR NOTES
CAR	ENHAN	90 DAY	MATERIALS PROVIDED
			LESSON PLAN
			DAY

46-47	Compare and Contrast	•	None	•	Ask the students to write a 200 word	<ul> <li>Use writing skills to compare and contrast items used in the carpentry</li> </ul>	
	Page 80				compare/contrast of two unlike things they have	trade.	
					learned in Carpentry II.		
48-49	Reflective	•	" Two Dimensional	•	Provide the students with	<ul> <li>Identify and discuss geometric patterns</li> </ul>	
	Symmetry		Mathematica/		the handout "Two	that repeat (show translation), or that	
	Page 82		Shapes" Handout		Dimensional Mathematical	have rotational or reflective symmetry.	
		•	"Reflective		Shapes".	<ul> <li>Understand the application of</li> </ul>	
			Symmetry" Handout	•	Discuss the shapes and	mathematic skills to the carpentry trade.	Λi
		•	"Shapes Word		their attributes, asking		
			Scramble" Handout		students to identify		
					carpentry projects or		
					building sites that may		
					use the shapes in		
					construction projects.		
				•	Guide them through the		
					procedures listed.		
50-52	Finding the	•	"How to Find the	•	Give the students the	<ul> <li>Calculate the area or perimeter of</li> </ul>	
	Perimeters and		Perimeter and		"How to Find the	various two-dimensional shapes.	
	Areas		Area"Handout		Perimeter and Area"	<ul> <li>Demonstrate an understanding of the</li> </ul>	
	Page 92	•	"Finding the		handout to understand	metric system.	
			Perimeter and Area		the method used to find	<ul> <li>Understand the application of</li> </ul>	
			<i>Quiz</i> " Handout		the perimeter.	mathematic skills to the carpentry trade.	o;
			(with answer key)	•	Students may work in		
					groups or teams to		
					complete the activity.		
53-55	Reading Blueprints	•	"Blueprint Symbols"	•	Provide students with	<ul> <li>Recognize and identify basic blueprint</li> </ul>	
	Page 101		Handout		handouts and discuss	terms, components, and symbols.	

Name:	_ Date:	
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# CARPENTER'S HELPER - ENHANCED SKILLS PRE-TEST

Directions: Read each item and circle the letter of the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question

- 1. In most cases, informational signs are:
  - a. red in color.
  - b. blue in color.
  - c. green in color.
  - d. orange in color.
- 2. OSB stands for:
  - a. Oriented Strand Board
  - b. Oriented Strand Bonded
  - c. Oriented Special Bond
  - d. Oriented Special Board
- 3. Horseplay on the job...
  - a. is a poor work habit.
  - b. is a good work habit.
  - c. is permitted on the job.
  - d. is okay on a break.
- 4. The prefix "milli" means:
  - a. one hundredth.
  - b. one thousandth.
  - c. one tenth.
  - d. one eighth.
- 5. An inch is comprised of:
  - a. five equal parts.
  - b. ten equal parts.
  - c. four equal parts.
  - d. sixteen equal parts.

- 6. One yard converts to:
  - a. one millimeter in the metric system.
  - b. two millimeters in the metric system.
  - c. one meter in the metric system.
  - d. does not convert in the metric system.
- 7. The term bullnose means:
  - a. a squared end on a piece of lumber.
  - b. a rounded end on a piece of lumber.
  - c. a cut on the end of a piece of lumber.
  - d. none of the above.
- 8. "King Henry died Monday drinking chocolate Milk" is an easy way to remember:
  - a. the order of measurement on a tape measure.
  - b. the order of measurement on a level.
  - c. the order of measurement on a plumb.
  - d. the order of measurement in the metric units.
- 9. Always use tools with;
  - a. your wrist bent.
  - b. your arm straight.
  - c. your back bent.
  - d. your wrist straight.
- 10. The perimeter of a rectangle is found by:
  - a. subtracting the length of one side from the length of the opposite side.
  - b. adding the widths of its sides.
  - c. subtracting the width of its sides from the length of its sides.
  - d. adding the lengths of its sides



# "FIRST LOOK AT

# CARPENTER'S HELPER"

# **ENHANCED SKILLS TRAINING**

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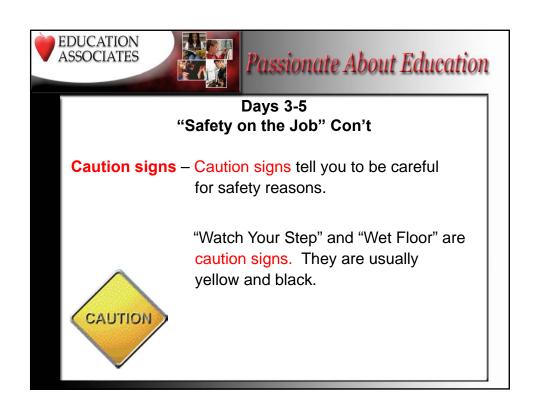


# Days 3-5 "Safety on the Job"

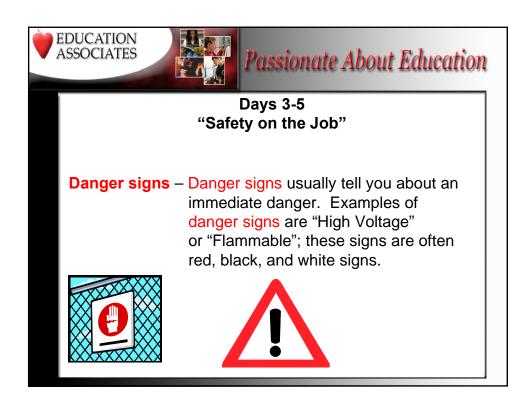
**Safety signs – Safety signs** are often white signs with green letters such as where to get first aid.

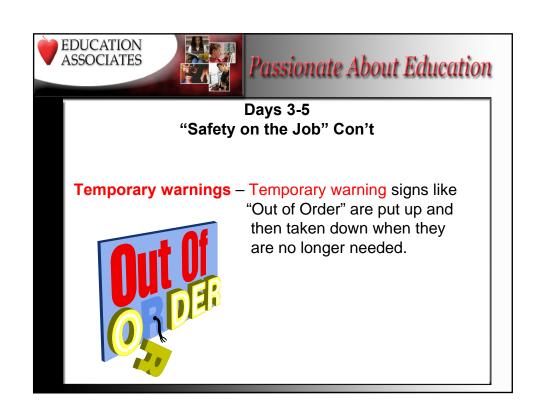


Exit signs are signs showing you how to leave the building and are often in red and white.











# Days 9-10 "Math Skills in Carpentry"

# **Basic Measuring Tools:**

• Ruler -- a tool that is 12 inches long is called a ruler.



• Yardstick -- a tool that is 3 feet long is called a yardstick.



# Days 9-10 "Math Skills in Carpentry" Con't

# **Basic Measuring Tools:**

• Tape measure -- a small, flexible measuring tool with a tape that can be in inches or centimeters is called a tape measure.



## **DAYS 43-45**

# LESSON PLAN - PLANNING AND DESIGNING A WORKBENCH

### COMPETENCIES

Use mathematic computations and measurement skills in planning and designing a workbench.

Use mathematic skills to compute the cost of a project.

Understand the application of mathematic skills to the carpentry trade.

#### OBJECTIVE - Students will:

- Use mathematic computations to design a workbench plan.
- Use measurement skills to identify lumber needed for a workbench.

### MATERIALS NEEDED FROM THE KIT:

- 1. "Planning and Designing a Workbench Instruction Sheet" Handout
- 2. "Workbench Parts Diagram" Handout
- 3. "Workbench Cost Sheet" Handout
- 4. Tape measure

### MATERIALS YOU NEED TO GET:

- 1. Pencil
- 2. Paper

LENGTH: Three class periods

### PROCEDURE:

- 1. **NOTE**: This workbench is a different one from the workbench they will build in Days 60-71. Distribute the handouts. Students should use the "Planning and Designing a Workbench Instruction Sheet" Handout and the "Workbench Parts Diagram" Handout to complete the activity.
- 2. Distribute the "Workbench Cost Sheet" handout. Ask students to complete the activity.

#### **EVALUATION:**

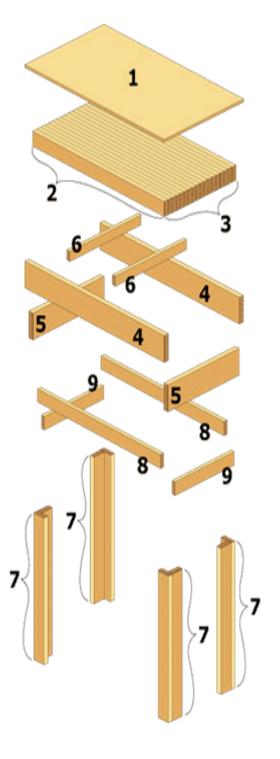
Successful completion of student handouts.

# PLANNING AND DESIGNING A WORKBENCH Student Instructions

Student Name	Date:

- 1. You will begin the planning and design of a workbench. The size of your completed workbench should be 24" deep, 34" high and 60" long.
- 2. Use the "Workbench Parts Diagram" handout to identify the specific calculations you will need to make for your bench.
- 3. Calculate the amount of wood you will need (by type) for your project.
- 4. Remember, you will need all of the wood pieces listed on the "Workbench Parts Diagram" handout (count the top substrate as 1 piece) to complete this project.
- 5. Identify the cost of all the materials needed for the workbench using the "Workbench Cost Sheet" handout. Add local sales tax and determine the total cost.
- 6. Ask your instructor to check your work.

# Student Instructions - Workbench Parts Diagram



- 1. Plywood cover for the top (1) is equal to the overall width of the workbench by the overall depth. An example would be 60" by 30 ½".
- 2. Calculate the length of the 2 x 4's for the top substrate by subtracting 3" from the overall length. **Example**: 60"-3" = 57".
- 3. Calculate the number of 2 x 4's needed for the top substrate by subtracting 3" from the depth and then dividing that number by 1.5. **Example:** (30-3) ÷ 1.5 = Number of 2x4's for the top = 27 ÷ 1.5 = 18
- 4. Calculate the length of the long 2x8 top rails by using the overall width of the bench.
   Example: 60 = 60." (Regardless of other dimensions the bench will require two long 2x8 top rails)
- 5. Calculate the length of short 2x8 top rails by using the overall depth of the bench minus 3". **Example:** 30-3=27." (Regardless of other dimensions the bench will require two short 2x8 top rails.)
- 6. Calculate the length of 2x4 rail stretchers by using the overall depth of the bench minus 3". **Example:** 30-3= 27." The bench should have at least two rail stretchers, positioned 1/3 of the way in from each edge of the bench.
- 7. Calculate the length of the 2x4 legs by subtracting 4" from the overall height of the bench. **Example:** 34-4=30" Regardless of other dimensions the bench will require eight 2x4 leg pieces.
- 8. Calculate the length of the long 2x4 bottom rails by subtracting 6" from the overall width. **Example:** 60-6=54." Regardless of other dimensions the bench will require two long 2x4 bottom rails.
- 9. Calculate the length of the short 2x4 bottom rail by subtracting 9" from the overall depth of the bench. **Example:** 30-9= 21." Regardless of other dimensions the bench will require two short 2x4 bottom rails.

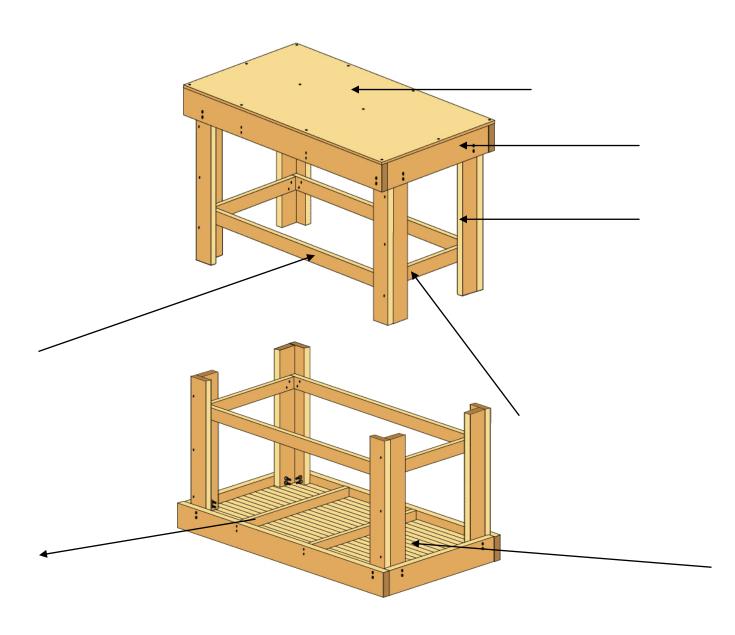
# Workbench Parts Diagram Worksheet

1.	Record the overall <i>depth</i> of the workbench:
2.	Record the overall <i>length</i> of the workbench:
3.	Record the overall height of the workbench:
4.	Calculate the $length$ and $width$ for the plywood top (Part #1) and record below.
5.	Calculate the <i>length</i> of the 2 $\times$ 4's for the <b>top substrate</b> by subtracting 3" from the overall length (Part #2) and record below.
6.	Calculate the <i>number</i> of 2 $\times$ 4's needed for the <b>top substrate</b> substrate by subtracting 3" from the depth and then dividing that number by 1.5 (Part #3) and record below.
7.	Calculate the <i>length</i> of the two <b>long 2 <math>\times</math> 8 top rails</b> (Part #4) and record below.
8.	Calculate the <i>length</i> of the two <b>short 2 <math>\times</math> 8 top rails</b> (Part #5) and record below.
9.	Calculate the <i>length</i> of the two $2 \times 4$ rail stretchers (Part #6) and record below.
10.	Calculate the <i>length</i> of the four $2 \times 4$ legs (Part #7) and record below.
11.	Calculate the <i>length</i> of the two <b>long 2 <math>\times</math> 4 bottom rails</b> (Part #8) and record below:
12.	Calculate the <i>length</i> of the two <b>short 2 <math>\times</math> 4 bottom rails</b> (Part #9) and

record below.

# Workbench Parts Diagram Worksheet

13. Label the workbench diagrams (shown below) by identifying the parts shown on both sides of the bench. Use the lines provided to label and write the measurements.



## Workbench Cost Worksheet

Complete this cost sheet by inserting the materials you will need to build your workbench. You will need to determine the number of  $2 \times 4$ 's and  $2 \times 8$ 's required for the project. Remember each leg will require two pieces of wood. List every type of material you will need to purchase. Extend out the total cost for each type of material by multiplying the total pieces of wood by the prices given below. Add your state sales tax in the space provided and determine the final total cost for the project. The cost of screws has been inserted for you.

### Price List:

3/4" Plywood Sheet:	\$ 25.00
2 x 4's:	\$ 6.00
2 x 8's:	\$ 12.00
3" Wood Screws:	\$ 20.00
16 $3/8" \times 4"$ carriage bolts with washers and nuts:	\$ 8.00
Wood glue:	\$ 4.00

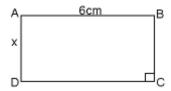
Quantity	Description	Price	Total
1	Box of 3" Wood Screws	20.00	20.00
		Subtotal	
		Sales Tax	
		Total	

# Finding the Perimeter and Area

Student Name	Date	;
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Work in cooperative groups to solve the problems on this quiz. Share your ideas and use the student handout to assist you if needed. Ask your instructor for additional assistance if needed.

- 1. ABCD is a rectangle. The length of AB is 6cm. The area of ABCD is 42cm<sup>2</sup>. Use this information to calculate the following:
  - (a) the length of AD
  - (b) the perimeter of ABCD.



Suppose AD, the height, is xcm. The base is 6cm. Area = base  $\times$  height.

- a.) Calculate the height and write the answer here:
- b.) Calculate the perimeter and write the answer here:
- 2. Calculate the perimeter and the area of the shape below:

